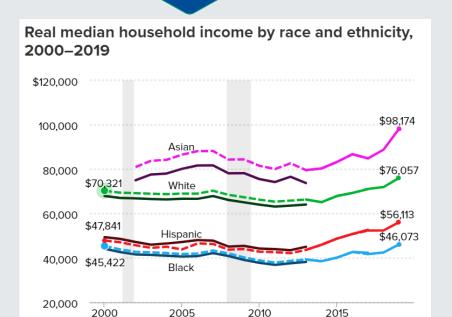
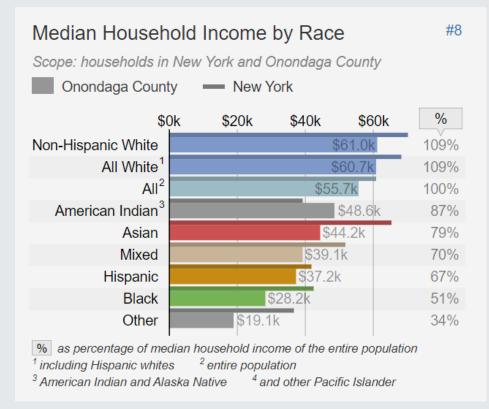
Syracuse, NY

Income Gap



Economic Policy Institute https://www.epi.org/blog/racial-disparities-inincome-and-poverty-remain-largelyunchanged-amid-strong-income-growth-in-2019/



"Racial income gap in Onondaga County among the worst in the nation" https://www.syracuse.com/news/2018/05/ononda ga_county_has_7th_worst_racial_income_gap_in_ us.html

HIGHEST BLACK CONCENTRATION OF POVERTY

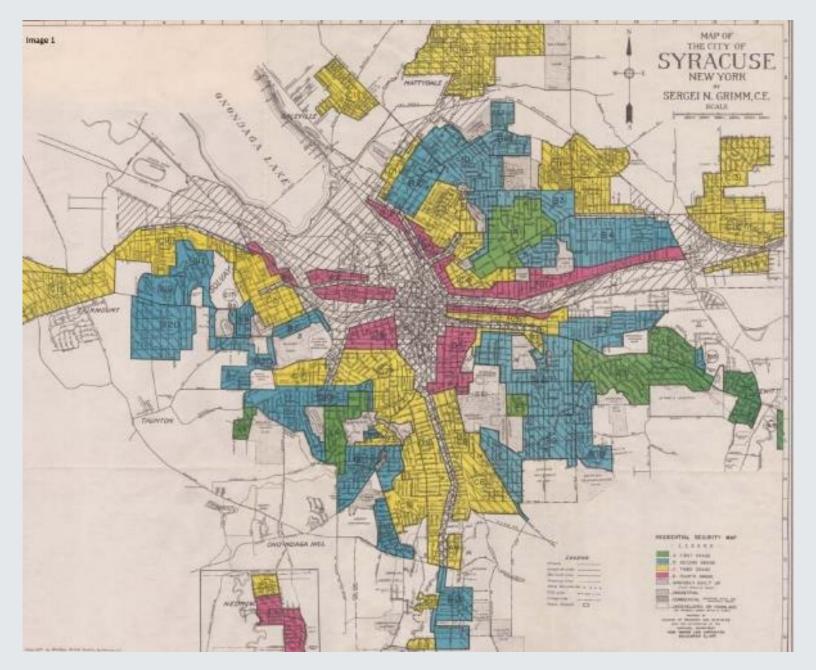
| RANK | METROPOLITAN AREA | BLACK | | |
|------|------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 2000 | 2005-2009 | 2009-2013 |
| 1 | Syracuse, NY | 43.4 | 48.3 | 65.2 |
| 2 | Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, MI | 17.3 | 41.4 | 57.6 |
| 3 | Toledo, OH | 18.7 | 43.4 | 54.5 |
| 4 | Rochester, NY | 34.2 | 43.5 | 51.5 |
| 5 | Fresno, CA | 42.8 | 28.1 | 51.4 |
| 6 | Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY | 30.8 | 31.8 | 46.4 |
| 7 | Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH | 26.7 | 36.7 | 45.5 |
| 8 | Gary, IN | 22.2 | 30.1 | 45.2 |
| 9 | Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI | 38.7 | 41.0 | 44.8 |
| 10 | Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN | 38.6 | 41.9 | 42.6 |

Sources: 2000 Census 2005-2009 and 2009-2013 ACS.

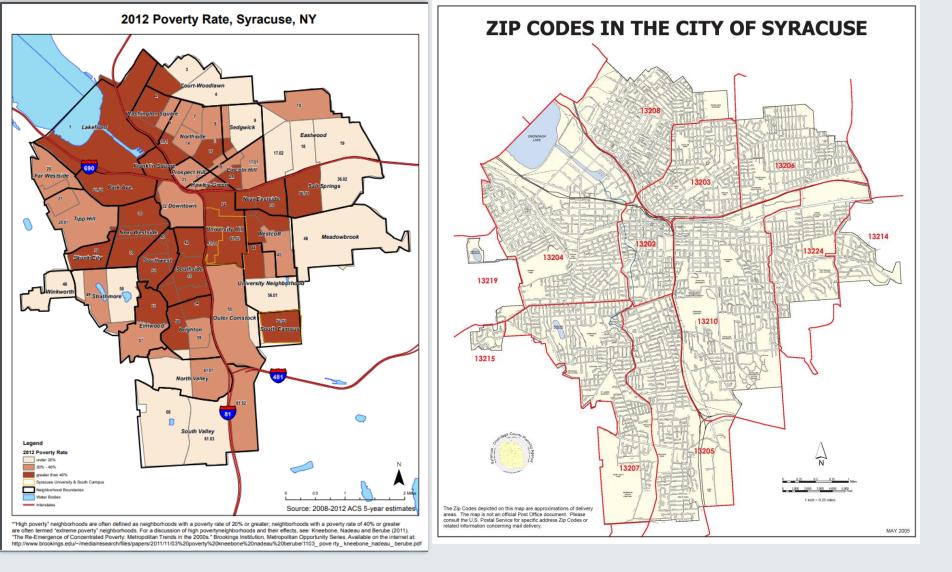
Limited to the 100 largest metropolitan areas.



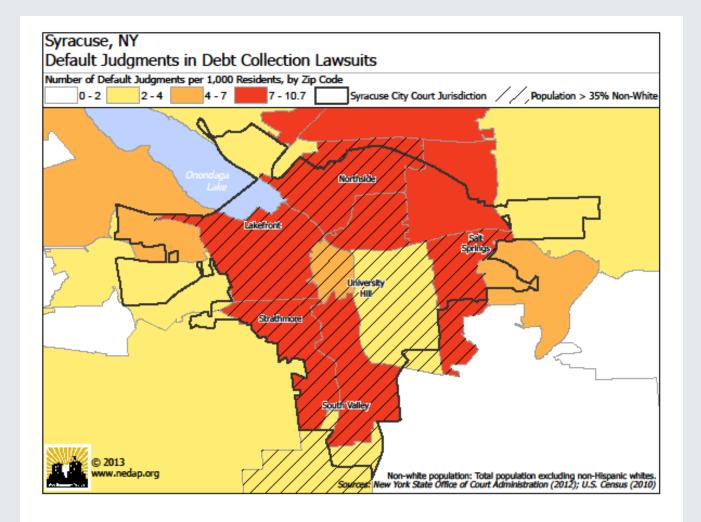
Almost two-thirds of Syracuse's black and Hispanic residents live in extreme poverty, concentrated within the 30 census tracts. https://tcf.org/content/report/architecture-of-segregation/



Home Owners Loan Corporation Maps of 1934.



Four of the most common zip codes with Upstate Hospital filed medical debt cases: 13204, 13205, 13207, 13208



Rosetta R., of Syracuse: "I didn't even know that I had ever been sued until late last year, when I found out that my wages were about to be garnished. Then I learned that two debt buyers had sued me years ago and gotten judgments against me, even though they never served me with the court papers. One of the debt buyers claimed to have served me at an old address that I wasn't living at any more, and the other used a process server that the Attorney General had sued for lying about serving people with court papers. Also, the debt buyers sued me in a name I haven't used since I came here from Jamaica 14 years ago, so I don't think these debts are even mine, and I'm worried that I may have been the victim of identity theft."